References

Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). (2001). Vaccinia (smallpox) vaccine: recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). *MMWR*, June 22, 2001, 50,RR10; 1-25.

Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR). (2001). *Managing hazardous material incidents (MHMI). Volumes III.* Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service. Accessed May, 2003 at http://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/mmg.html.

Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR). Medical management guidelines: blister agents: nitrogen mustard. Accessed May, 2003 at http://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/MHMI/mmg164.html.

Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR). Medical management guidelines: blister agents: sulfur mustard. Accessed May, 2003 at http://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/MHMI/mmgd3.pdf.

Baskin, S. I. & Brewer, T. G. (1997). Cyanide poisoning, in US Department of the (Ed.). *Medical aspects of chemical and biological warfare*. Washington, DC: Office of the Surgeon General.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2004). Yellow fever. Accessed April, 2004 at http://www.cdc.gov/travel/diseases/yellowfever.htm.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003a). Components of the smallpox vaccine. Accessed March, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/agent/smallpox/vaccination/aboutvaccine.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003b). Vaccination contraindication: previous allergic reaction to smallpox vaccine or any of the vaccine's components. Accessed March, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/agent/smallpox/vaccination/allergy-contra.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003c). Smallpox (vaccinia) vaccine contraindications. Accessed March, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/agent/smallpox/vaccination/contraindications-clinic.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003d). Draft guide A: smallpox surveillance and case reporting; contact identification, tracing, vaccination, and surveillance; and epidemiologic investigation. Accessed March, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/agent/smallpox/response-plan/files/guide-a.doc.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003e). Arenaviruses. Accessed April, 2004 at http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvrd/spb/mnpages/dispages/arena.htm.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003f). Filoviruses. Accessed April, 2004 at http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvrd/spb/mnpages/dispages/filoviruses.htm.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), World Health Organization (WHO) and the Democratic Republic of the Congo Ministry of Health. (2003g). Infection control for viral hemorrhagic fever in the African healthcare setting. Accessed April, 2004 at http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvrd/spb/mnpages/vhfmanual.htm.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003h). Ebola hemorrhagic fever. Accessed April, 2004 at http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvrd/spb/mnpages/dispages/ebola.htm.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003i). Marburg hemorrhagic fever. Accessed April, 2004 at http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvrd/spb/mnpages/dispages/marburg.htm.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003j). Lassa fever. Accessed April, 2004 at http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvrd/spb/mnpages/dispages/lassaf.htm.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003k). National strategic stockpile. Accessed April, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/stockpile/.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003l). Rift valley fever. Accessed April, 2004 at http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvrd/spb/mnpages/dispages/rvf.htm.

Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003m). Facts about sarin. Accessed May, 2003 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/agent/sarin/basics/facts.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003n). Chemical agents: facts about personal cleaning and disposal of contaminated clothing. Accessed May, 2003 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/planning/personalcleaningfacts.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003o). Chemical agents: facts about sheltering in place. Accessed May, 2003 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/planning/shelteringfacts.asp.

Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003p). Facts about sulfur mustards. Accessed May, 2003 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/agent/sulfurmustard/basics/facts.asp.

Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003q). Facts about nitrogen mustards. Accessed May, 2003 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/agent/nitrogenmustard/basics/facts.asp.

Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003r). Facts about lewisite. Accessed May, 2003 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/agent/lewisite/basics/facts.asp.

Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003s). Facts about phosgene oxime. Accessed May, 2003 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/agent/phosgene-oxime/basics/facts.asp.

Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003t). Facts about cyanide. Accessed May, 2003 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/agent/cyanide/basics/facts.asp.

Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003u). Facts about chlorine. Accessed May, 2003 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/agent/chlorine/basics/facts.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003v). FAQ about a radiation emergency. Accessed January, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/radiation/emergencyfaq.asp

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003w). Dirty bombs. Accessed January, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/radiation/dirtybombs.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003x). Interim guidelines for hospital response to mass casualties from a radiological incident. Accessed February, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/radiation/pdf/MassCasualtiesGuidelines.pdf.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003y). Frequently asked questions about a nuclear blast. Accessed January, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/radiation/nuclearfaq.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003z). Glossary of radiological terms. Accessed January, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/radiation/glossary.asp#rad.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003aa). Radioactive contamination and radiation exposure. Accessed January, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/radiation/contamination.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003bb). Radiation facts. Accessed January, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/radiation/facts.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003cc). Sheltering in place during a radiation emergency. Accessed February, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/radiation/shelter.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003dd). Acute radiation syndrome: fact sheet for physicians. Accessed January, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/radiation/arsphysicianfactsheet.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003ee). Facts about DTPA. Accessed January, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/radiation/dtpa.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003ff). Prussian blue. Accessed January, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/radiation/prussianblue.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003gg). Facts about Neupogen. Accessed January, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/radiation/neupogenfacts.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003hh). Potassium iodide. Accessed January, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/radiation/ki.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003ii). Prenatal radiation exposure: a fact sheet for physicians. Accessed February, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/radiation/prenatalphysician.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003). Radiation measurement. Accessed January, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/radiation/measurement.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003). Chemical agents: facts about evacuation. Accessed May, 2003 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/planning/evacuationfacts.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2002). Smallpox response plan and guidelines. Accessed November, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/agent/smallpox/response-plan/index.asp#.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2002a). Fact sheet: anthrax information for healthcare providers. Accessed March, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/agent/anthrax/anthrax-hcp-factsheet.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2002b). Clinical issue is the prophylaxis, diagnosis and treatment of anthrax. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*. Vol 8, No 2, February, 2002. Accessed March, 2004 at http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/EID/vol8no2/01-0521.htm.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2002c). Protecting Americans: smallpox vaccination program. Accessed March, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/agent/smallpox/vaccination/vaccination-program-statement.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2002d). Frequently asked questions about plague. Accessed March 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/agent/plague/faq.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2002e). Abstract: "Consensus statement: tularemia as a biological weapon: medical and public health management". Accessed April, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/agent/tularemia/1.

Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2002f). Facts about VX. Accessed May, 2003 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/agent/vx/basics/facts.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2001). Update: investigation of bioterrorism-related anthrax and interim guidelines for exposure management and antimicrobial therapy, *MMWR*, 50, 42, 909-19.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2001a). Frequently asked questions about anthrax. Accessed online (http://www.bt.cdc.gov/DocumentsApp/FAQAnthrax.asp) 12/01.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2001b). Interim recommendations for the selection and use of protective clothing and respirators against biological agents. Accessed online 12/01 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/DocumentsApp/Anthrax/Protective/10242001Protect.asp.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2001c). Basic laboratory protocols for the presumptive identification of Bacillus anthracis.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2001d). Frequently asked questions about smallpox. Accessed online (http://www.bt.cdc.gov/DocumentsApp/FAQSmallpox.asp) 12/01.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2001e). Plague: diagnosis. Accessed March, 2004 at http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvbid/plague/diagnosis.htm.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2001f). Protocols: interim recommended notification procedures for local and state Public Health Department leaders in the event of a bioterrorist incident. Accessed November, 2004 at http://www.bt.cdc.gov/EmContact/Protocols.asp.

Center for Civilian Biodefense, Johns Hopkins University. (2000). Information fact sheet: smallpox. Accessed December, 2001 at http://www.hopkins-biodefense.org/pages/agents/agentsmallpox.html.

Coleman, E. A. (2001). Anthrax: know the guidelines for management. *American Journal of Nursing*, 101,12, 48-52.

Dennis, D.T., Inglesby, T.V., Henderson, D.A., Bartlett, J.G., Ascher, M.S., Eitzen, E., Finne, A.D., Friedlander, A.M., Hauer, J., Layton, M., Lillibridge, S.R., McDade, J.E., Osterholm, M.T., O'Toole, T., Parker, G., Perl, T.M., Russell, P.K., Tonat, K., The Working Group for Civilian Biodefense. (2001). Tularemia as a biological weapon. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 285, 21, 2763-2773

Department of Homeland Security, Working Group on Radiological Dispersal Devices (RDD). . (2003). Preparedness, medical preparedness and response sub-group. Accessed February, 2004 at http://www1.va.gov/emshg/docs/Radiologic Medical Countermeasures 051403.pdf.

Department of Veterans Affairs. (2002). Defining personal protective equipment Levels A - D. Accessed January, 2002 at http://www.va.gov/vasafety/page.cfm?pg=529.

Environmental Protection Agency. (2004). Emergency response program: personal protective equipment. Access November, 2004 at http://www.epa.gov/superfund/programs/er/hazsubs/equip.htm.

Food and Drug Administration (FDA). (2001). What's the difference between flu and anthrax symptoms? Accessed April, 2004 at www.fda.gov/oc/bioterrorism/symptoms.html.

Food and Drug Administration (2001a). Guidance: Potassium Iodide as a Thyroid Blocking Agent in Radiation Emergencies. Accessed January, 2004 at http://www.fda.gov/cder/guidance/4825fnl.htm#BACKGROUND.

Gusev, I. A., et. al., Eds. 2001. *Medical management of radiation accidents, Second Edition*, New York: CRC Press, Inc.

Henderson, D.A., Inglesby, T.V., Bartlett, J.G., Ascher, M.S., Eitzen, E., Jahrling, P.B., Hauer, J., Layton, M., McDade, J., Osterholm, M.T., O'Toole, T., Parker, G., Perl, T., Russel, P.K., Tonat, K. The Working Group for Civilian Biodefense. (1999). Smallpox as a biological weapon: medical and public health management. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 281, 22, 2127-2137.

Inglesby, T.V., Henderson, D.A., Bartlett, J.G., Ascher, M.S., Eitzen, E., Friedlander, A.M., Hauer, J., McDade, J., Osterholm, M.T., O'Toole, T., Parker, G., Perl, T.M., Russell, P.K., Tonat, K., The Working Group for Civilian Biodefense. (1999). Anthrax as a biological weapon: medical and public health management. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 281, 18, 1735-1745.

Jarrett, D.G. (1999). *Medical management of radiological casualties handbook, first edition.* Bethesda, Maryland: AFRRI (Armed Forces Radiobiology Research Institute).

Jernigan, J.A., David, S., Stephens, D.S., Ashford, D.A., Omenaca, C., Topiel, M.S., Galbraith, M., Tapper, M., Fisk, T.L., Zaki, S., Popovic, T., Meyer, R.F., Quinn, C.P., Harper, S.A., Fridkin, S.K., Sejvar, J.J., Shepard, C.W., McConnell, M., Guarner, J., Shieh, W.J., Malecki, J.M., Gerberding, J.L., Hughes, J.M., Perkins, B.A. and members of the Anthrax Bioterrorism Investigation Team. (2001). Bioterrorism-related inhalation anthrax: the first 10 cases reported in the United States. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, Vol. 7, No. 6, Nov-Dec, 2001.

Ketchum, J.S. & Sidell, F.R. (1997). Incapacitating agents, in US Department of the Army (Ed.) *Medical Aspects of Chemical and Biological Warfare.* Washington, DC: Office of the Surgeon General.

LaTorre Travis, E., 1989, *Primer of medical radiobiology, Second Edition.* Chicago: Year Book Medical Publishers, Inc.

National Center for Environmental Health. (November, 2002). Demilitarization of chemical weapons: emergency room procedures in chemical hazard emergencies, a job aid. Accessed November, 2004 at http://www.cdc.gov/nceh/demil/articles/initialtreat.htm.

National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements (NCRP). (2001). *Management of terrorist events involving radioactive material, NCRP Report No. 138*. Bethesda, MD: National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements.

National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements. (1998). *Radionuclide exposure of the embryo/fetus, NCRP Report No. 128.* Bethesda, MD: NCRP, 1998.

National Immunization Program (NIP). (2001). Executive summary for interim smallpox response plan and guidelines. Accessed November, 2001 at http://www.cdc.gov/nip/smallpox/.

New York State Department of Health (NYSDOH). (2003). Communicable diseases: yellow fever. Accessed April, 2004 at http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/communicable_diseases/en/yellow.htm.

New York State Department of Health (NYSDOH). (2003). Chemical terrorism preparedness and response card. Accessed May, 2003 at http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/bt/chemical_terrorism/chemical.htm.

New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Communicable Disease Control. (2002). Ten critical steps for handling possible terrorist events. Accessed April, 2004 at http://www.health.state.nv.us/nvsdoh/bt/odf/3118.pdf.

Office of the Surgeon General, US Department of the Army. (1997). *Medical aspects of chemical and biological warfare*. Washington, DC: The Author. Accessed May, 2003 at https://ccc.apgea.army.mil/sarea/products/textbook/Web_Version/index_2.htm.

Osterholm, M. & Schwartz, J. (2000). *Living terrors: what America needs to know to survive the coming bioterrorist catastrophe*. New York: Dell Publishing.

Prasad, K. N. (1995). Handbook of radiobiology, second edition. New York: CRC Press, Inc.

Ricks, R.C., et. al., Eds. (2002). *The medical basis for radiation accident preparedness: the clinical care of victims*. New York: Parthenon Publishing.

Rotz, L. D., Khan, A. S., Lillibridge, S. R., Ostroff, S. M., Hughes, J. M. (2002). Public health assessment of potential biological terrorism agents. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*. Vol 8, No 2.

Schull, W. J. (1995). *Effects of atomic radiation, a half-century of studies from Hiroshima and Nagasaki.* New York: Wiley-Liss & Sons, Inc.

Siddell, F. R. (1997). Nerve agents, in US Department of the Army (Ed.) *Medical aspects of chemical and biological warfare.* Washington, DC: Office of the Surgeon General.

Siddell, F. R., Urbanetti, J.S., Smith, W.J., Hurst, C.G. (1997). Vesicants, in US Department of the Army (Ed.) *Medical aspects of chemical and biological warfare.* Washington, DC: Office of the Surgeon General.

Smart, J. K. (1997) History of chemical and biological warfare: an American perspective, in US Department of the Army (Ed.) *Medical aspects of chemical and biological warfare*. Washington, DC: Office of the Surgeon General.

Takafuji, E.T. & Kok, A. B. (1997). The chemical warfare threat and the military Healthcare Provider, in US Department of the Army (Ed.) *Medical aspects of chemical and biological warfare*. Washington, DC: Office of the Surgeon General.

United States Army Medical Research Institute of Infectious Diseases. (February, 2001). *USAMRIID's medical management of biological casualties handbook, Fourth Edition.* Fort Detrick, Frederick, Maryland.

United States Army Medical Research Institute of Chemical Defense (USAMRICD). (1999). *Medical management of chemical casualties handbook, 3rd edition.* Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD: USAMRICD.

United States Army Soldier Biological and Chemical Command Center (SBCC). (April, 2001). Chemical agent fact sheet: Sarin-GB nerve agent. Accessed May, 2003 at http://hld.sbccom.army.mil/ip/bca_qr.htm)

United States Army Soldier Biological and Chemical Command Center. (March, 2002). *Biological and chemical agent quick reference tables*. Accessed May, 2003 at http://hld.sbccom.army.mil/ip/bca_qr.htm)

United States Department of Defense, Anthrax Vaccine Immunization Program. (2001). The Official Department of Defense website for the Anthrax Vaccine Immunization Program. Accessed online (http://www.anthrax.osd.mil/) 12/01.

Wharton, M., Strikas, R. A., Harpaz, R., Rotz, L. D., Schwartz, B., Casey, C.G., Pearson, M. L., & Anderson, L. J. (2003). Recommendations for using smallpox vaccine in a pre-event vaccination program: supplemental recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) and the Healthcare Infection Control Practices Advisory Committee (HICPAC). *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Review.* April 4, 2003/52 (RR07); 1-16.