

References

- Alexander, R.C., Surrell, J.A., & Cohle, S.D. (1987). Microwave Oven Burns in Children: An Unusual Manifestation of Child Abuse. *Pediatrics*, 79, 255-260.
- American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry (1986). Child Abuse and Neglect (Special issue). *Pediatric Dentistry*, 8, 65-121.
- Anderson, C.L. (1987). Assessing Parental Potential for Child Abuse Risk. *Pediatric Nursing*, 13(5), 323-327.
- American Board of Forensic Odontology, Inc. (1986). Guidelines for the Analysis of the Marks in Forensic Investigation. *JADA*, 12(3), 383-386.
- Augoustinos, M. (1987). Development Effects of Child Abuse: Recent Findings. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, II (1) 15-27.
- Baer, J.W. (1987). Case Report: Munchausen's/AIDS. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 9, 75-76.
- Barton, S.J. (2000). Ask the expert: Family-centered care when abuse or neglect is suspected. *Journal of the Society of Pediatric Nurses*, 5(2), 96-99.
- Becker, H.A., Needleman, H.L., & Kotelchuck, M. (1978). Child Abuse and Dentistry: Official Trauma and its Recognition by Dentists, *JADA*, 97(1), 24-28.
- Behanan, N. & Koblinsky, S. (1984, September). Child Sexual Abuse: The Educator's Role in Prevention, Detection and Intervention. *Young Children*.
- Benedict, M.I., & White, R.B. (1985). Selected Perinatal Factors and Child Abuse. *American Journal of Public Health*, 75(7), 780-781.
- Billmire, M.G. & Myers, P.A. (1985). Serious Head Injury in Infants: Accident or Abuse? *Pediatrics*, 75, 340-342.
- Brassard, M. et al. (Eds.). (1986). *The Psychological Maltreatment of Children and Youth*. Elmsford, NY: Pergaman Press.
- Broadhurst, D. (1986). *Educators, Schools, and Child Abuse*. Chicago: National Committee For Prevention of Child Abuse.
- Burgess, A.W. (1990) Assessing Child Abuse: The TRIADS Checklist. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing and Mental Health Services*, 28(4), 40-1.
- Campbell, J., & Humphreys, J. (1984). *Nursing Care of Victims of Family Violence*. Reston, VA: Reston Publishing Co.
- Campbell, J. & Humphreys, J. (1993). *Nursing Care of Survivors of Family Violence*. St. Louis, MO: Mosby-Year Book.
- Chaney, S.E. (2000). Child abuse: clinical findings and management. *Journal of the American Academy of Nurse Practitioners*, 12, 467-471.

Cheung, K.K. (1999). Practice guidelines: identifying and documenting findings of physical child abuse and neglect. *Journal of Pediatric Health Care*, 13, 142-143.

Child Neglect: When the Family Couldn't Care Less. (1988). *Nursing* 88, 18(11), 68-72, 74.

Child Welfare League of America, *Highlights of Questions from the Working Paper on Chemical Dependency* (Washington, DC: Child Welfare League of America, 1989)

Christensen, M.L., Schommer, B.L., & Velasquez J. (1984, March/April). An Interdisciplinary Approach to Child Abuse. *American Journal of Maternal-Child Nursing*, 9(2), 107-112.

Colao, F. & Hosansky, T. (1983). *Your Child Should Know*. New York: Bobbs-Merrill Company.

Cowen, P.S. (1999). Child Neglect: injuries of omission. *Pediatric Nursing*, 25, 410-405, 409-418.

Crume, T., DiGuseppi, C., Byers, T., Sirotnak, A., & Garrett, C. (2002). *Underascertainment of child maltreatment fatalities by death certificates, 1990-1998. Pediatrics* (110) 2.

Culp, R.E. (1987). Maltreated Children's Developmental Scores: Treatment Versus Non-treatment. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 11(1) 29-34.

Dykes, L. (1986). The Whiplash Shaken Infant Syndrome: What has Been Learned? *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 10, 211.

Epstein, M.A., Markowitz, R.L., & Gallo D.M. et al. (1987). Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy: Considerations in Diagnosis and Confirmation by Video Surveillance. *Pediatrics*, 80(2), 220-224.

Feldman, K.W. (1988). Child Abuse By Burning. In Helfer, R.E. & Kempe, R.S. *The Battered Child*. (pp. 197-213) (4th ed.) Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Field, M. (1984). Follow-up: Developmental Status of Infants Hospitalized for Non-organic Failure-to-Thrive. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, 9(2), 241-257.

Fontana, V.J. (1976). *Somewhere a Child is Crying*. New York: New American Library.

Fontana, V.J., Donovan, D. & Wong, R.J. (1963, December 8). The Maltreatment Syndrome in Children. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 269, 1389-1394.

Fontana, V.J. & Besharov, D. (1977). *The Maltreated Child*. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.

Gammon, J.A. (1981). Ophthalmic Manifestations of Child Abuse. In Ellerstein, N.S. (Ed.) *Child Abuse and Neglect: A Medical Reference*. (pp. 121-139). New York: John Wiley and Sons.

Garbarino, J. et al. (1987). *The Psychologically Battered Child*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Heger, A., Emans, S.J. & Muram, D. (2000). *Evaluation of the Sexually Abused Child: A Medical Textbook and Photographic Atlas (Book with CD-ROM for Windows and Macintosh)*. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press.

Helfer, R.E. (1988). The Litany of the Smoldering Neglect of Children. In Helfer, R.E. & Kempe, R.S. (Eds). *The Battered Child*. (pp. 301-311) (4th ed.). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Herman-Giddens, M., Brown, G., Verbiest, S., Carlson, P., Hooten, E., Howell, E., & Butts, J. (1999). Underascertainment of child abuse mortality in the United States. *Journal of the American Medical Association* (282) 5. 463-467.

Hobbs, C.J. (1986) When are Burns Accidental? *Archives of Diseases in Childhood*, 61, 357-361.

Johnson, C.F., & Showers, J. (1985). Injury Variables in Child Abuse. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 9, 207 – 211.

Jurgau, A. (1990). How to Spot Child Abuse. *RN*, 53, (10), 26-33.

Kelley, S.J. (1988). Physical Abuse of Children: Recognition and Reporting. *Journal of Emergency Nursing*, 14(2), 82-90.

Kempe, C.H. et al. (1984, June). The Battered Child Syndrome. *JAMA*, 251, 3288.

Klein, D.M. (1981). Central Nervous System Injuries. In Ellerstein, N.S. (Ed.). *Child Abuse and Neglect: A Medical Reference*. (pp. 73-93). New York: John Wiley and Sons.

Lung, R.J., Miller, S.H., Davis, T.S., & Graham, W.P. (1997): Recognizing Burin Injuries as Abuse. *American Family Physician*, 15, 134-135.

MacDonald, G. (2001). *Effective Interventions for Child Abuse and Neglect: An Evidence-Based Approach to Planning and Evaluating Interventions*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.

Mayer, B.W. (2000). Differential diagnosis of abuse injuries in infants and young children. *Nurse Practitioner: American Journal of Primary Health Care*, 25(10), 15-16.

McAllister, M. (2000). Domestic violence: a life-span approach to assessment and intervention. *Lippincott's Primary Care Practice*, 4, 174-192.

Merten, D.F. & Osborne, D.R. S. (1984). Craniocerebral Trauma in the Child Abuse Syndromes. *Pediatric Annals*, 12, 882-885.

Mittleman, R.E. (1987). What Child Abuse Really Looks Like? *American Journal of Nursing*, 87, 1185A-6B, 1188D-F.

Monk, M. (1998). Interviewing suspected victims of child maltreatment in the emergency department. *Journal of Emergency Nursing*, 24, 31-34.

Mulryan, K., Cathers, P. & Fagin, A. (2000). Combating abuse, Part II: protecting the child. *Nursing*, 30, 39-45.

Murry, S.K., Baker, A.W. & Lewin, L. (2000). Screening families with young children for child maltreatment potential. *Pediatric Nursing*, 26, 47-54, 65.

National Clearinghouse on Child Abuse and Neglect Information (1996). *Executive Summary of the Third National Incidence Study of Child Abuse and Neglect*. Accessed December 2002 at <http://nccanch.acf.hhs.gov/pubs/statsinfo/nis3.cfm>.

New York State Office of Children and Family Services. *Report of Suspected Child Abuse or Maltreatment*. Accessed Jan. 2003 at <http://ocfs.state.ny.us/main/Forms/cps/LDSS-2221a.pdf>.

New York State Office of Children and Family Services (2002). *Summary Guide for Mandated Reporters in NYS*. Accessed Jan. 2003 at <http://ocfs.state.ny.us/main/publications/pub1159.pdf>.

New York State Office of Children and Family Services (2003). Frequently Asked Questions. Accessed August, 2003 at <http://ocfs.state.ny.us/main/faqs>.

Polansky, N.A., et al. (1988). The Psychological Ecology of the Neglectful Mother. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 9, 265-275.

Pollitt, E., Eichler, A.W., & Chan, C. (1975). Psychosocial Development and Behavior of Mothers of Failure-to-Thrive Children. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 45, 525.

Prevent Child Abuse-New York (2003). *Statistics*. Accessed August, 2003 at <http://preventchildabuse.org/childabuse.html#statistics>.

Price, J. (2000). Beyond the law: one nurse's reflections on conflicts and consequences in mandated reporting. *AWHONN-Lifelines*, 4, 41-43.

Reid, J., Macchetto, P., & Foster, S. (1999). *No Safe Haven: Children of Substance-abusing Parents*. The National Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse at Columbia University, New York, NY.

Rew, L. (1990). Childhood Sexual Abuse: Toward Self-care Framework for Nursing Intervention and Research. *Archives in Psychiatric Nursing*, 4, 147-53.

Rhodes, A.M. (1987). Identifying and Reporting Child Abuse. *MCN: American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing*, 12, 399.

Ryan, J.M. (1989) Child Abuse and the Community Health Care Nurse. *Home Healthcare Nurse*, 7(2), 23-6.

Schanberger, J. (1981, October). Inflicted Burns in Children. *Topics in Emergency Medicine*, 85-92.

Scherb, B.J. (1988). Suspected Abuse and Neglect of Children. *Journal of Emergency Nursing*, 14(1), 44-7.

Schmidt, B.D. (1988). The Child with Non-accidental Trauma. In Helfer, R.E. & Kempe, R.S. (Eds.). *The Battered Child*. (pp. 178-196) (4th ed.). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Schornstein, S.L & Schornstein S.L. (1997) *Domestic Violence and Health Care: A Primer for Healthcare Professionals*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Schwaab, N.C. (1989). Child Abuse and Neglect: Legal and Clinical Implication for School Nursing Practice. *School Nurse* 5, (4), 17-20, 25-8.

Senner, A. (1990). Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy. *Issues in Contemporary Pediatric Nursing*, 12, 345-57.

Study of National Incidence and Prevalence of Child Abuse and Neglect: Study Findings. (1988). National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect, U.S. Children's Bureau, Administration for Children, Youth and Families, Office of Human Development Services, USDHHS (Contract 105-85-1702).

Tammelleo, A.D. (1988). If you Suspect Child Abuse. *RN*, 51(7), 57-9.

Temporary Commission of Investigation of the State of New York (1994). *Secrets That Can Kill: Child Abuse Investigations in New York State*. Accessed June, 2004 at <http://www.nysl.nysed.gov/edocs/investigation/secrets.htm>.

The Identification and Reporting of Child Abuse in New York State. (1991). Guilderland, NY: New York State Nurses Association.

Tower, C.C. (1984). *Child Abuse and Neglect: A Teacher's Handbook for Detection, Reporting, and Classroom Management*. Washington, DC: National Education Association.

U.S. Advisory Board on Child Abuse and Neglect, *A Nation's Shame: Fatal Child Abuse and Neglect in the United States* (Washington, DC: Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, 1995).

US Department of Health & Human Services. National Clearinghouse on Child Abuse and Neglect Information (2004). *Child Abuse Fatalities: Statistics and Interventions*. Accessed June, 2004 at <http://nccanch.acf.hhs.gov/pubs/factsheets/fatality.cfm>.

US Department of Health & Human Services, National Clearinghouse on Child Abuse and Neglect Information (2002). *Child Maltreatment 2002: Summary of Key Findings*. Accessed June, 2004 at <http://nccanch.acf.hhs.gov/pubs/factsheets/canstats.cfm>.

US Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families (2002). *Child Maltreatment 2002*. Accessed June, 2004 at <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/cb/publications/cm02/index.htm>.

U.S. Department of Health & Human Services. *Sexual Abuse of Children: Selected Readings*. DHHS Publications (No. OHDS 78-30161).

U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect. (1999). *Child Maltreatment 1997: Reports from the states to the national child abuse and neglect data system*. Washington, DC: Governmental Printing Office.

U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect. *Third National Incidence Study of Child Abuse and Neglect: Final Report (NIS-3)* (Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1996).

U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect, *A Report on Child Maltreatment in Alcohol-Abusing Families* (Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1993).

U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect, *National Incidence and Prevalence of Child Abuse and Neglect: The 1988 Revised Report (NIS-2)* (Washington, DC: Governmental Printing Office, 1991).

Velasquez, J., Christensen, M.L., & Scholmmer, B.L. (1984, March/April). Intensive Services Help Prevent Child Abuse. *Journal of Maternal-Child Nursing*, 2(9), 113-117.

Volpe, R., Breton, M. & Mitton, J., (Eds.). (1980). *The Maltreatment of the School-aged Child*. Boston: Lexington Books, D.C. Heath & Co.

Widom, C.S. *The Cycle of Violence* (Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice, 1992).

Widom, C.S., and Ames, M.A., "Criminal Consequences of Child Sexual Victimization," *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 18 (1994): 303-318.

Wolverton, L.M. (1987). *What's a Teacher to Do? Child Abuse Education for the Classroom*. ESCAPE, Family Life Development Center, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University.

Wohl, A. & Kaufman, B. (1985). *Silent Screams and Hidden Cries*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.

Worlock, P.et. al. (1986). Patterns of Fractures in Accidental and Non-accidental Injury in Children. *British Medical Journal*, 293:100-103.

Wyszynski, M.E. (1999). Shaken baby syndrome: identification, intervention, and prevention. *Clinical Excellence for Nurse Practitioners*, 3, 262-267.